

FOR A FUTURE FREE OF COLON CANCER

# What You Need to Know about Colon Cancer



Colon cancer affects men and women equally.



On average, your risk is about 1 in 20, although this varies widely according to individual risk factors.

**50**+

90% of new cases occur in people 50 or older.



People with a first-degree relative (parent, sibling or offspring) who has colon cancer have two to three times the risk of developing the disease.

### **Risk Factors**

Studies show people in the following categories are at greater risk of developing the disease:

- Individuals with a personal and/or family history of polyps or cancer
- People over age 50
- Those with ulcerative colitis or Crohn's disease
- Individuals with the genetic conditions Hereditary Nonpolyposis Colon Cancer (HNPCC) or Familial Adenomatous Polyposis (FAP)
- Jews of Eastern European descent and certain ethnic groups including African Americans, Native Americans and Alaskan Natives

## **Symptoms**

Oftentimes, symptoms do not appear in early stages of the disease. Do not wait for symptoms before talking to your doctor.

- A change in bowel habits
- Rectal bleeding or blood in your stool
- Persistent abdominal discomfort
- Nausea or vomiting
- Unexplained weight loss
- Chronic fatigue

#### What You Can Do

- Get screened at age 50, or sooner if you are at higher risk
- Maintain a healthy weight
- Adopt a physically active lifestyle
- Eat a healthy diet
- Don't use tobacco products
- Limit alcohol intake

## For more information, visit ccalliance.org or call (877) 422-2030.